

Final Program

49th Annual Meeting

December 1-4, 2021

26th Instructional Course

November 29 – December 1, 2021

Atlanta Marriott Marquis
Atlanta, GA



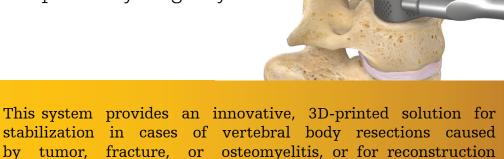
John M. Rhee, MD • President

Samuel K. Cho, MD • Steven C. Ludwig, MD • Annual Meeting Program Co-Chairs

Brian K. Kwon, MD, PhD, FRCSC • Neill M. Wright, MD • Instructional Course Program Co-Chairs

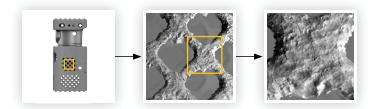
*s*tryker

Capri® Cervical 3D Expandable Corpectomy Cage System

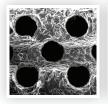


following corpectomy performed to achieve decompression of the spinal cord and neural tissues in cervical degenerative disorders.

Featuring Lamellar 3D Titanium Technology



3-5 μm surface roughness to allow for direct bony ongrowth^{1, 2}





Visit us at the Exhibit Hall, **Atrium BC**

Loh OL and Choong C. "Three-dimensional scaffolds for tissue-engineering applications: Role of porosity and pore size." Tissue Engineering Part B 19 (2013): 485-502.

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Cervical Spine Research Society 555 E Wells St. Suite 1100 Milwaukee, WI 53202 Phone: 414-918-9834 www.csrs.org Email: info@csrs.org

No electronic devices of any kind may be used to record any portion of the Instructional Course, Annual Meeting Scientific Program, E-Posters or Technical Exhibits.

Meeting Schedule

Pre-Conference Annual Meeting Schedule

Monday, November 29

Tuesday, November 30

8:00am-9:00am Session II: CSRS Europe

26th Instructional Course Schedule

Monday, November 29

7:00pm-9:30pm Scientific Program – Instructional Course

Tuesday, November 30

7:00pm-9:30pm Scientific Program – Instructional Course

Wednesday, December 1

5:00pm-7:30pm Scientific Program – Instructional Course Atrium A 🖦

49th Annual Meeting Schedule

Wednesday, December 1

2:00pm-8:30pm	Registration Open	Atrium Lobby
3:00pm-4:30pm	Resident and Fellow Pre-Conference Session	A601
7:30pm-8:30pm	Welcome Reception for Attendees	Atrium Lobby

Thursday, December 2

6:30am-8:30am	Breakfast	Atrium Lobby
6:30am-6:30pm	Registration Open	Atrium Lobby
7:00am-5:00pm	Scientific Program – Annual Meeting	Atrium A
9:00am-11:00am	Guest Breakfast	Pulse Loft
9:15am-6:30pm	Exhibit Hall Open	Atrium BC
9:24am-9:54am	Coffee Break in Exhibit Hall	Atrium BC
11:30am-1:00nm	Industry Lunch Workshops	

11:30am-1:00pm Industry Lunch Workshops

*see page 31 for rooms

3:10pm-3:40pm Coffee Break in Exhibit Hall Atrium BC 5:00pm-6:30pm Reception in Exhibit Hall for All Attendees Atrium BC

7:00pm-9:00pm Industry Dinner sponsored by NuVasive

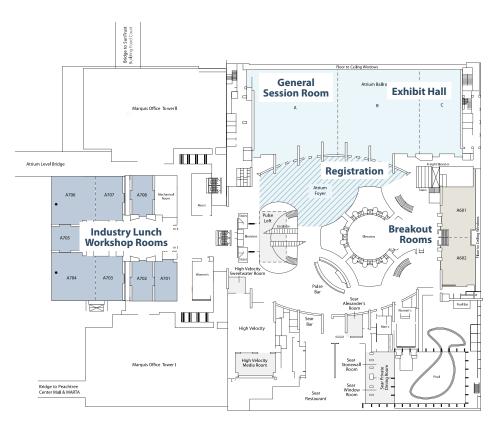
Friday, December 3

6:30am-8:30am	Breakfast	Atrium Lobby
6:30am-5:30pm	Registration Open	Atrium Lobby
7:00am-5:00pm	Scientific Program – Annual Meeting	Atrium A
9:00am-11:00am	Guest Breakfast	Pulse Loft
9:30am-1:30pm	Exhibit Hall Open	Atrium BC
9:41am-10:11am	Coffee Break in Exhibit Hall	Atrium BC
12:10pm-1:20pm	Members' Business Meeting & Lunch	A602
12:10pm-1:20pm	Lunch for Non-Members in Exhibit Hall	Atrium BC
3:28pm-3:52pm	Coffee Break	Atrium Lobby

Saturday, December 4

7:00am-9:00am	Breakfast	Atrium Lobby
7:00am-10:00am	Registration Open	Atrium Lobby
8:00am-12:55pm	Scientific Program – Annual Meeting	Atrium A
9:00am-11:00am	Guest Breakfast	Pulse Loft
9:41am-9:56am	Coffee Break	Atrium Lobby
12:47pm-12:55pm	Close of Meeting	Atrium A

CSRS Meeting Space and WiFi Atrium Level, Atlanta Marriott Marquis





Welcome to the CSRS 26th Instructional Course and 49th Annual Meeting



Welcome to the 2021 Annual Meeting and Instructional Course. I know that we have all been looking forward to an in-person meeting after wrestling with the pandemic over the past (almost) two years. Our program committees have organized two absolutely tremendous meetings. I am looking forward to seeing all of you and engaging in the interactive, high-level discussions for which the CSRS is known!

We will kick off the in-person portion of our meeting with a live Instructional Course on Wednesday evening, Dec. 1, in Atlanta. You will have ample travel time Wednesday morning to arrive in time for the live Instructional Course in the evening. A special thank you to the Instructional Course Co-Chairs, Neill Wright and

Brian Kwon, as well as to their committee, for putting together a phenomenal program.

The 49th Annual Meeting will then continue in-person from Thursday, Dec. 2 through Saturday, Dec. 4. The Annual Meeting Co-Chairs, Sam Cho and Steve Ludwig, have organized an outstanding program. In addition to 84 abstract presentations of the highest quality, featured sessions include the following symposia:

- "Pearls of Wisdom for a Successful Research Study"
- "Deformity Considerations for Everyday Cervical Degenerative Conditions"
- "Digital Transformation During the Pandemic: How Did COVID-19 Change the Practice of Cervical Spine Surgery?
- · Two master debates with world-renowned faculty

In addition, this year's Presidential Guest Lecture will feature the legendary comedian, actor, author and Atlanta native Jeff Foxworthy. This event is not to be missed!

I so much look forward to seeing all of you, interacting in-person again, and together enjoying all that our meeting has to offer!

Sincerely,

John M. Rhee, MD CSRS President

About CSRS



FOUNDED 1973

Origins of the Society

The Cervical Spine Research Society is an organization of individuals interested in clinical and research problems of the cervical spine. Its purpose is the exchange and development of ideas and philosophy regarding the diagnosis and treatment of cervical spine injury and disease.

The concept of a sub-specialty group devoted to the cervical spine was first considered in 1966. As interest in this area grew, a preliminary meeting

to consider the formation of such an organization was held in Las Vegas, Nevada, in February, 1973, during the annual meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons.

Present at the meeting were Edward H. Simmons and Ian McNab of Toronto; Richard Rothman and Henry H. Sherk of Philadelphia; Lee H. Riley, Jr. of Baltimore; Alice L. Garrett of West Haverstraw, New York; and Bernard Jacobs and J. William Fielding of New York City.

The name "Cervical Spine Research Society" was agreed upon and annual meetings were planned. The first such meeting was held in New York City in November, 1973. Since that time, yearly meetings have taken place at various locations within the North American continent.

Since the primary purpose of the organization is to carry out research and develop and exchange information on the cervical spine, international participation has been encouraged.

To provide a wide range of interest, it was felt that the composition of the membership should reflect the varying specialties and disciplines dealing with the cervical spine; biomechanical engineering, neurology, neurosurgery, radiology, orthopaedic surgery, and others. Qualifications for membership were to include demonstration of continued interest in the cervical spine and its related structures.

The organization has developed projects and has continued to grow. Current members are encouraged to seek out individuals, with appropriate interests, for membership to ensure the Society's future.

J. William Fielding, MD

Mission Statement

The Cervical Spine Research Society is a multidisciplinary organization that provides a forum for the exchange of ideas and promotes clinical and basic science research of the cervical spine. The organization values collegial interaction and strong scientific principles.

About CSRS

CSRS Asia Pacific





President: Yu Sun, MD

11th Annual Meeting
March 25-27, 2022
Seoul, Korea
https://csrs-ap-section.org/

CSRS Europe





President: Heiko Koller, MD, PhD

37th Annual Meeting
June 15-17, 2022

Barcelona, Spain
https://csrs-europe.org/

Future Meetings

Hands On Surgical Techniques Course July 21-23, 2022 Indiana Spine Group, Carmel, Indiana

Future Instructional Courses Nov. 16, 2022Manchester Grand Hyatt, San Diego, CA

Nov. 30, 2023 The Cosmopolitan of Las Vegas, NV **Future Annual Meetings Nov. 17-19, 2022**Manchester Grand Hyatt, San Diego, CA

Dec 1-3, 2023The Cosmopolitan of Las Vegas, NV



NuVasive lunch workshop

Seeing is knowing: How visualization is advancing anterior cervical surgery

Simplify Cervical Disc for cTDR

Thursday, December 2 from 11:30am-1:00pm

Marriott Marquis, room A706

265 Peachtree Center Ave., Atlanta, Georgia 30303

Come see the Simplify Cervical Disc, NuVasive ACP system and our porous interbody offering at booth 101.

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nuvasive.com



26TH

Twenty-Sixth Instructional Course

of the



FOUNDED 1973

Live-Virtual: November 29-30, 2021 In-Person: December 1, 2021

Atlanta Marriott Marquis, Atlanta, GA

On-demand recordings of scientific sessions, December 6, 2021 - January 31, 2022

President John M. Rhee, MD

Instructional Course Program Co-Chairs Brian K. Kwon, MD, PhD, FRCSC • Neill Wright, MD

Instructional Course Sub-committee: Paul M. Arnold, MD, FAANS, FACS • Jesse E. Bible, MD Charles H. Crawford, III, MD • Michael C. Gerling, MD • Brian K. Kwon, MD, PhD, FRCSC Sang Hun Lee, MD • Thomas E. Mroz, MD • Themistocles S. Protopsaltis, MD Jefferson Wilson; MD

Course Objectives

- Review appropriate anatomy of the cervical spine.
- Compare the methods for diagnosis of neck disorders.
- Evaluate operative and non-operative treatment options for cervical spine disorders.
- Recognize and respond to complications of surgical treatment.
- Exchange information on cervical spine research, diagnosis and treatment with both US and international surgeons.

No electronic devices of any kind may be used to record any portion of the Instrucional Course, Annual Meeting Scientific Program, E-Posters, Industry Workshops, or Technical Exhibits.

Monday 11/29/2021

7:00pm-8:10pm 🔲 (LIVE) 📹

Degenerative Pt. I

Moderator(s): Charles Crawford, MD; Paul Arnold, MD

7:00pm-7:05pm CSRS Welcome

John Rhee, MD; Brian Kwon, MD, PhD, FRCSC

7:05pm-7:07pm Introduction

Charles Crawford, MD; Paul Arnold, MD

7:07pm-7:15pm Surgical Decision Making for Single-Root Radiculopathy

In the Setting of Multi-Level Spondylosis: Choosing Levels,

Approaches, and Techniques

John Rhee, MD

7:15pm-7:21pm **Discussion**

7:21pm-7:29pm Master Class Video: Posterior Foramonotomy for Cervical

Radiculopathy
Thomas Mroz, MD

7:29pm-7:37pm Master Class Video: Posterior Endoscopic Techniques for

Cervical Radiculopathy

Sang Hun Lee, MD

7:37pm-7:45pm **Discussion**

7:45pm-7:53pm DEBATE - Mildly Symptomatic Myelopathy: Wait and Watch

Samuel Cho, MD

7:53pm-8:01pm DEBATE - Mildly Symptomatic Myelopathy: Operate

Jason Savage, MD

8:01pm-8:10pm **Discussion**



Monday 11/29/202

8:20pm-9:30pm (LIVE)







Deformity for "Bread & Butter" Cervical Spine Surgeons

Moderator(s): Thomas Mroz, MD; Themistocles Protopsaltis, MD

8:20pm-8:21pm Introduction

Thomas Mroz, MD; Themistocles Protopsaltis, MD

When is my Degenerative Case Really a Deformity? What 8:21pm-8:31pm

Parameters Should I be Aware Of?

Themistocles Protopsaltis, MD

Preoperative Optimization of the Cervical Deformity Patient 8:31pm-8:41pm

Michael Steinmetz, MD

8:41pm-8:51pm Discussion

Deformity Plus Myelopathy: Double Jeopardy 8:51pm-9:01pm

Jeffrey Wang, MD

Master Class Video: Deformity Technique 9:01pm-9:11pm

Christopher Ames, MD

9:11pm-9:30pm Discussion



COALITION MIS™

Pre-Loaded Anchors

- Eliminate in situ assembly
- Reduce procedural steps

Low-Profile Holder

- Minimizes surgical corridor for less soft tissue retraction
- Reduces interference with surrounding anatomical structures





MEDICAL

Life moves us

Tuesday	7:00pm-8:12pm 🛄 ĹIVĒ 🖦
11/30/2021	Tumor and Infection Pt. I
	Moderator(s): Michael Gerling, MD; Sang Hun Lee, MD
7:00pm-7:03pm	CSRS Welcome John Rhee, MD; Neill Wright, MD
7:03pm-7:05pm	Introduction Michael Gerling, MD; Sang Hun Lee, MD
7:05pm-7:15pm	Tumor: Prognostication, Surgery (Or Not) for Advanced Cervical Metastasis Langston Holly, MD
7:15pm-7:25pm	Tumor: Surgical Options for Cervical Metastasis (Fusion or Not, Fixation Methods, Mis, Innovative Options Navigation, Robotics, etc.) Jean-Paul Wolinsky, MD
7:25pm-7:30pm	Discussion
7:30pm-7:40pm	Tumor: Radiation Treatment Update on Cervical Metastasis <i>Kristin Redmond, MD</i>
7:40pm-7:50pm	Infection: Update on The Primary Cervical Infection (Discitis, Epidural Infection), Surgical Options (Fixation, Graft Material), Perioperative Management Jesse Bible, MD
7:50pm-8:00pm	Infection: Post-Surgical Infection of the Cervical Spine, Update and New Technologies Peter Passias, MD
8:00pm-8:12pm	Discussion

Tuesday 11/30/2021

8:20pm-9:30pm 🔲 (LIVE) 🛅

Cervical Trauma Pt. I

Moderator(s): Jefferson Wilson, MD; Jesse Bible, MD

8:20pm-8:21pm Introduction

Jefferson Wilson, MD; Jesse Bible, MD

8:21pm-8:31pm Management of The Octa- Or Nonagenarian in Nursing

Home with Odontoid Fracture. What are my Treatment

Considerations? Chris Kepler, MD

8:31pm-8:36pm Discussion

8:36pm-8:46pm Role and Timing of Surgery in Acute Central Cord Syndrome

Patient with a Stable Spine

Alpesh Patel, MD, MBA

8:46pm-8:51pm Discussion

8:51pm-9:01pm Hemodynamic Management of Cervical Spinal Cord Injury

Patients: What Should We be Targeting?

Brian Kwon, MD, PhD, FRCSC

9:01pm-9:06pm Discussion

9:06pm-9:16pm Neuroprotective and Regenerative Options for Spinal Cord

Injury In 2021 and 2031

Michael G. Fehlings, MD, PhD, FRCSC, FACS

9:16pm-9:30pm Discussion



Wednesday	5:00pm-5:37pm 🝙€	Atrium A
12/1/2021	Cervical Trauma Pt. II Moderator(s): Jefferson Wilson, MD; Jesse Bible, MD	
5:00pm-5:05pm	CSRS Welcome Neill Wright, MD; Brian Kwon, MD, PhD, FRCSC	
5:05pm-5:07pm	Introduction Jefferson Wilson, MD; Jesse Bible, MD	
5:07pm-5:12pm	Cervical Facet Dislocation: Closed Reduction Tips Steven Ludwig, MD	and Tricks
5:12pm-5:20pm	DEBATE - Bilateral Cervical Facet Dislocation: Anto is Best Brandon Lawrence, MD	erior Fixation
5:20pm-5:28pm	DEBATE - Bilateral Cervical Facet Dislocation: Post Fixation is Best James Harrop, MD, FAANS	terior
5:28pm-5:37pm	Discussion	

	5:37pm-6:12pm 庵€	Atrium A
	Tumor and Infection Pt. II <i>Moderator(s): Michael Gerling, MD; Sang Hun Lee, ML</i>)
5:37pm-5:49pm	Management of Recurrent Metastatic Cervical To Surgery/Radiation Therapy Daniel Sciubba, MD	umors After
5:49pm-6:01pm	Management & Avoidance of Surgical Complications (Anterior/Posterior Wound Complication, Mechanical Complication Etc.) Ziya Gokaslan, MD	
6:01pm-6:12pm	Discussion	

	Wednesday	6:12pm-6:47pm 📹 €	Atrium A
	12/1/2021	Basic Principles of Cervical Deformity, Pear Pitfalls Moderator(s): Themistocles Protopsaltis, MD; Thomas N	
6	:12pm-6:20pm	Importance of Global Alignment: Which Measuren Key? Jason Savage, MD	nents are
6	:20pm-6:28pm	DEBATE (Battle of CSRS Presidents) - Managing Sul Cervical Kyphosis: Anterior Osteotomies with A/P is Best K. Daniel Riew, MD	
6	:28pm-6:36pm	DEBATE (Battle of CSRS Presidents) - Managing Sul Cervical Kyphosis: Posterior Only Osteotomies are Go in the Front at All? Darrel Brodke, MD	
6	:36pm-6:47pm	Discussion	

	6:47pm-7:22pm 🖦	Atrium A
	Degenerative Pt. II Moderator(s): Charles Crawford, MD; Paul Arnold, MD	
6:47pm-6:58pm	DEBATE - Multi-Level Cervical Myelopathy: Lamin the Preferred Approach Zoher Ghogawala, MD, FACS	oplasty is
6:58pm-7:09pm	DEBATE - Multi-Level Cervical Myelopathy: Lamin Fusion is the Preferred Approach Steven Ludwig, MD	ectomy and
7:09pm-7:22pm	Discussion	

7:30pm-8:30pm

Atrium Lobby

Welcome Reception for Attendees

The Cervical Spine Research Society gratefully acknowledges

2021 Corporate Supporters

The continued success and increased impact of the Cervical Spine Research Society's research and education effort is dependent upon industry support.

Diamond Level (\$100,000+)

Medtronic

Gold Level (\$50,000-\$74,999)



Silver Level (\$30,000-\$49,999)









Bronze Level (\$15,000-\$29,999)



In-Kind Media Sponsor



Visit the Annual Meeting Exhibit Hall in Atrium BC. Hours: Thursday, Dec. 2, 9:30-6:30pm & Friday, Dec. 3, 9:30-1:30pm Exhibitors are listed alphabetically.

Company	Booth	Company Description
Additive Implants	500	Additive Implants is focused on providing innovative solutions to unmet surgeons needs. We offer titanium spacers in 7, 10 and 14 degree angles and footprints that are 14, 16, 18, 20 mm wide allowing surgeons to optimize lordosis and minimize subsidence.
OCTEC*	302	ATEC is an Organic Innovation Machine™ Revolutionizing the Approach to Spine Surgery. We are committed to creating clinical distinction by developing new approaches that integrate seamlessly with the Alpha InformatiX™ System to achieve the goals of spine surgery. Our ultimate vision is to be The Standard Bearer in Spine.
Bone Foam	200	Bone Foam is the unequivocal leader in perioperative patient positioning by innovating the highest quality solutions that optimize safety, efficiency, cost, and clinical experience. Bone Foam positioners are utilized in hospitals, clinics, and surgery centers around the world and are designed to be mutually beneficial to surgeons, medical staff, and patients.
Camber Spine Technologies	208	Camber Spine is dedicated to creating surgeon-designed solutions in MIS and minimally disruptive access for the treatment of complex spinal pathology. Incorporating state-of-the-art manufacturing, 3-D printing, and an acute sensitivity to patient anatomy, we are making quantum leaps in the spinal fusion market.
Centinel Spine	202	Centinel Spine is the largest privately-held spine company focused on anterior column reconstruction. The company offers a continuum of trusted, brand-name, solutions backed by over 30 years of clinical success—providing the most robust and clinically-proven technology platforms in the world for total disc replacement (prodisc®) and Integrated Interbody™ fusion (STALIF®).
Cerapedics	408	Cerapedics is an advanced orthobiologics company with i-FACTOR® Peptide Enhanced Bone Graft (P-15/ABM) which is only the second FDA PMA approved bone graft on the market, and has shown to be statistically superior to local autograft through an IDE trial on single-level ACDFs in overall clinical success at one year and maintained at two years.
Curiteva	213	Curiteva is a privately held technology and manufacturing company dedicated to improving clinical outcomes by partnering with providers and suppliers to deliver innovative and intuitive implant systems to the market.

Company	Booth	Company Description
DePuy Synthes	104	DePuy Synthes, the Orthopaedics Company of Johnson & Johnson, provides one of the most comprehensive orthopaedics portfolios that helps heal and restore movement for the millions of patients we serve. Specialties including joint reconstruction, trauma, craniomaxillofacial, spinal surgery and sports medicine, in addition to the VELYS™ Digital Surgery portfolio.
Eminent Spine	406	Forged in solid biomechanics and the best-known biomaterials, Eminent Spine emerged as an industry leader in the evolution of spinal implants/instrumentation. Since 2008, full transformation, including rebranding, administration changes, and new FDA clearances has occurred. Eminent Spine furthers market research by developing products that push the industry into the future.
SLOBUS MEDICAL	105	Globus Medical is driving significant technological advancements across a complete suite of products ranging from musculoskeletal solutions to enabling technologies. For more information visit globusmedical.com.
Immertec	212	Immertec is a software company that provides an immersive, peer-to-peer collaboration platform for physicians to observe cases remotely.
Innovasis	402	Innovasis is a privately held, rapidly growing company that has been engaged in the research, development, manufacturing, and marketing of spinal implant devices and related products for 14 years. Innovasis offers a product line with implants and instruments that address the major pathologies and focus areas of traditional spinal surgery.
Kuros Biosciences	206	Spine-related pain is taking a huge toll on our society: more bed days, more days off work, and at a greater financial cost to westernized healthcare than any other condition.
		We're on a mission to ease this burden through superior biologics for better spinal fusions.
Life Instruments	300	Life Instruments is dedicated to serving surgeons with the highest quality surgical instruments. Handcrafted from the finest materials, Life Instruments are an extension of the surgeons hands. We customize and modify instruments to fit individual needs in addition to providing ongoing development of new products with surgeons and healthcare professionals.
Medtronic	100	We lead global healthcare technology. Our Mission — to alleviate pain, restore health, and extend life — unites a global team of 90,000+ people. Transforming the lives of two people every second, every hour, every day. Expect more from us.
		Medtronic. Engineering the extraordinary.

Company	Booth	Company Description
MiRus	207	MiRus is Creating A Better Future For Patients Living With Cardiovascular And Orthopaedic Diseases. Inspired by the pioneering material science of NASA for rocket engines, MiRus has created Rhenium based medical alloys that are transforming medicine by making surgeries less invasive and implants safer and more durable.
O NUVASIVE	101	NuVasive is the leader in spine technology innovation, with a mission to transform surgery, advance care, and change lives. The Company's less-invasive, procedurally integrated surgical solutions are designed to deliver reproducible and clinically proven outcomes.
Orthofix	409	Orthofix Medical Inc. is a global medical device company with a spine and orthopedics focus. The Company's mission is to deliver innovative, quality-driven solutions as we partner with health care professionals to improve patient mobility. Visit www. Orthofix.com to learn more.
Piezosurgery	413	Piezosurgery Incorporated is based in Columbus, OH and is the U.S. operations for Mectron S.p.A. in Carasco (GE) Italy. Piezosurgery® is known worldwide as the market leader in ultrasonic bone surgery, with over 20 years of research and continuous innovation.
Providence Medical	209	Our Mission is to establish Circumferential Cervical Fusion (CCF) as the standard of care for high-risk patients.
Technology		Our Purpose is to improve clinical outcomes for high-risk patients and prevent surgical failures of the cervical spine.
		Because high-risk cervical fusion patients deserve more.
SeaSpine	401	SeaSpine® is a global medical technology company focused on the design, development and commercialization of surgical solutions for the treatment of patients suffering from spinal disorders. SeaSpine has a comprehensive portfolio of orthobiologics, spinal implants, and surgical navigation system solutions. Please visit www.seaspine.com for more information.
Spine Wave	303	Spine Wave is a proven spine industry innovation leader; now offering a comprehensive portfolio of solutions for spine surgeons and their patients. Our solutions address real clinical needs in posterior, anterior, lateral, thoracolumbar fixation and cervical spinal procedures and are offered with industry leading clinical service and responsiveness
SpineCraft	301	
SpineGuard	403	SpineGuard provides devices equipped with Dynamic Surgical Guidance technology, a powerful radiation-free sensing technology platform. Our devices give real-time audio and visual feedback to secure and streamline skeletal implant placement.

Company	Booth	Company Description
<i>s</i> tryker	203	A leader of complex spine and minimally invasive solutions. Our spine business unit offers one of the most comprehensive and diverse product portfolios, including 3D-printed technologies, enabling surgeons to provide patients with treatment options. Our products include implants, instruments, and biologic solutions for the cervical, thoracic and lumbar spine.
Surgalign Spine Technologies	501	
Surgeons Capital Management	407	Surgeons Capital Management (SCM) is a wealth management firm dedicated to and working with surgeons around the country. We specialize in creditor and asset protection, taxadvantaged distribution, and wealth and estate strategies for high net worth individuals. Please visit our website to learn more-www.surgeonscapitalmanagement.com
Terumo BCT	400	Terumo Blood and Cell Technologies is a medical technology company. Our products, software and services enable customers to collect and prepare blood and cells to help treat challenging diseases and conditions. Our employees believe in the potential of blood and cells to do more for patients than they do today.
(Z) ZIMMER BIOMET	201	Zimmer Biomet Spine is a leader in restoring mobility, alleviating pain, and improving the quality of life for patients around the world by delivering surgeons a comprehensive portfolio of quality spine technologies and procedural innovation, best-in-class training, and unparalleled service via a network of responsive team members and sales professionals.

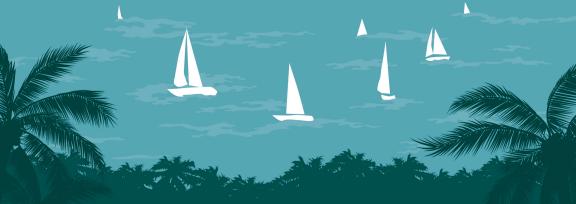


Visit us at booth #100 or visit medtronic.com/infinity to learn more.



50th Annual Meeting & 27th Instructional Course





San Diego

November 16-19 2022

Call for Abstracts March 1 - April 18, 2022 Visit www.csrs.org

49TH

Forty-Ninth Annual Meeting

of the



FOUNDED 1973

Live-Virtual: November 29-30, 2021 In-Person: December 1-4, 2021 On-Demand: December 6, 2021 – January 31, 2022

President John M. Rhee, MD

Scientific Program Co-Chairs: Samuel K. Cho, MD • Steven C. Ludwig, MD

Abstract Review Committee: Alexander C. Ching, MD • Matthew W. Colman, MD Clinton J. Devin, MD • Ben J. Garrido, MD • Regis W. Haid, MD, FAANS • Craig A. Kuhns, MD Sergio A. Mendoza-Lattes, MD • Justin W. Miller, MD • Ahmad Nassr, MD Daniel K. Park, MD • Jeffrey A. Rihn, MD • Carlo Santaguida, MD, FRCSC Jason W. Savage, MD • Arjun S. Sebastian, MD, MSc • Brian W. Su, MD Barrett I. Woods, MD • Elizabeth M. Yu, MD • John M. Rhee, MD

Scientific Meeting Objectives

- Present the results of current cervical spine research data.
- Promote discussion of new developments and techniques.
- Foster research concerning the diagnosis and treatment of cervical spine injury and disease.

No electronic devices of any kind may be used to record any portion of the Instrucional Course, Annual Meeting Scientific Program, E-Posters, Industry Workshops, or Technical Exhibits.

Monday 11/29/2021

8:00am-9:00am (LIVE)







Session I: CSRS Asia Pacific - Cervical Deformity, **Uncommon but Challenging Cases**

Moderator(s): Yu Sun, MD

8:00am-8:02am **CSRS Welcome**

John Rhee, MD

8:02am-8:05am Introduction

Yu Sun, MD

8:05am-8:15am Post-infectious Deformity

Shanmuganathan Rajasekaran, PhD

8:15am-8:25am **Neuromuscular Deformity**

Kyung-Soo Suk, MD

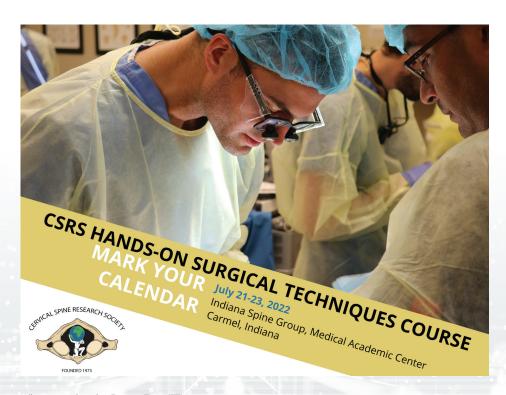
8:25am-8:35am Congenital Cervical Deformity

Feifei Zhou, MD

Dropped Head Syndrome 8:35am-8:45am

Hiroshi Miyamoto, MD

8:45am-9:00am Discussion



Tuesday	8:00am-9:00am 🛄 (LIVE) 📬 🕻
11/30/2021	Session II: CSRS Europe - A Great Case Due to the Right Decision Moderator(s): Heiko Koller, MD, PhD
8:00am-8:02am	CSRS Welcome John Rhee, MD
8:02am-8:05am	Introduction Heiko Koller, MD, PhD
8:05am-8:12am	Case Presentation I Tobias Pitzen, MD
8:12am-8:15am	Discussion
8:15am-8:25am	Case Presentation II Petr Vachata, MD
8:25am-8:26am	Discussion
8:26am-8:33am	Case Presentation III Jorg Klekamp, MD
8:33am-8:37am	Discussion
8:37am-8:44am	Case Presentation IV Deszoe Jeszensky, MD
8:44am-8:48am	Discussion
8:48am-8:55am	Case Presentation V Luis Carelli, MD
8:55am-9:00am	Discussion



3:00pm-4:30pm A601

Resident & Fellow Pre-Conference Session

By invitation only.

7:30pm-8:30pm Atrium Lobby

Welcome Reception for Attendees

See Instructional Course Final Program for Wednesday ICL Sessions

All times are listed in Eastern Time (ET).



6:30am-8:30am

Atrium Lobby

Breakfast

6:30am-6:30pm

Atrium Lobby

Registration Open

	7:00am-8:24am Atrium A
	Session 1: Abstracts - Outcomes Pt. I <i>Moderator(s): S. Tim Yoon, MD, PhD; Ra'Kerry Rahman, MD</i>
7:00am-7:10am	CSRS Welcome Program Co-Chairs, Samuel K. Cho, MD; Steven C. Ludwig, MD
7:10am-7:11am	Introduction S. Tim Yoon, MD, PhD; Ra'Kerry Rahman, MD
7:11am-7:16am	PRESENTATION #1 Impact of Depression Severity on Patient Reported Outcomes Following Multilevel Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion Elliot DK. Cha, MS
7:16am-7:21am	PRESENTATION #2 No Difference in Clinical Outcomes When Instrumenting Across the Cervicothoracic Junction in Multilevel Posterior Cervical Fusion Gregory R. Toci, BS
7:21am-7:26am	PRESENTATION #54 Evaluating the paradigm shift from anterior cervical decompression and fusion to posterior muscle-preserving selective laminectomy - a single center study of degenerative cervical myelopathy Eddie de Dios, MD
7:26am-7:31am	PRESENTATION #4 Is it better to stop at C2 or C3/4 in elective posterior cervical decompression and fusion? Scott L. Zuckerman, MD
7:31am-7:36am	PRESENTATION #58 Surgical Apgar Score and Controlling Nutritional Status Score are significant predictors of major complications after cervical spine surgery Kousei Miura, MD, PhD
7:36am-7:47am	Discussion

Thursday, continued

7:47am-7:52am **PRESENTATION #6**

Which traditional functional outcome measures and their specific components are most affected by proper re-alignment and clinical improvement in Adult Cervical

Deformity Surgery? *Peter G. Passias, MD*

7:52am-7:57am **PRESENTATION #55**

Does diabetes affect the surgical outcomes in cases with cervical ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament?

Momotaro Kawai, MD

7:57am-8:02am PRESENTATION #8

Prediction of complications after anterior cervical spinal

fusion: a machine learning-driven approach

Akash A. Shah, MD

8:02am-8:07am PRESENTATION #9

Social Media Posts pertaining to Anterior Cervical

Discectomy and Fusion (ACDF) Surgery: A Cross-Sectional

Analysis of Patient and Surgeon Perceptions

Peter Swiatek, MD

8:07am-8:12am **PRESENTATION #10**

Comparison of Clinical and Radiographic Outcomes After C3

Laminoplasty versus C3 Laminectomy

Lee A. Tan, MD

8:12am-8:24am Discussion



Thursday	8:24am-9:24am 🝙 🕻	Atrium A
12/2/2021	Symposia 1: Digital Transformation Durin Pandemic: How Did COVID-19 Change th of Cervical Spine Surgery? Moderator(s): Neill Wright, MD; Alpesh Patel, MD, MB.	e Practice
8:24am-8:25am	Introduction Neill Wright, MD; Alpesh Patel, MD, MBA	
8:25am-8:30am	Global Perspectives - United States Rick Sasso, MD	
8:30am-8:35am	Global Perspectives - Europe Heiko Koller, MD, PhD	
8:35am-8:40am	Global Perspectives - Asia Pacific Yoon Ha, MD, PhD	
8:40am-8:47am	Discussion	
8:47am-8:53am	DEBATE - Is Telemedicine Here to Stay? Yes, It's A W. Ryan Spiker, MD	wesome
8:53am-8:59am	DEBATE - Is Telemedicine Here to Stay? No, It's W Andrew Hecht, MD	orthless
8:59am-9:05am	Discussion	
9:05am-9:11am	Using the Telemedicine Platform - How to Perform Cervical Physical Examination Gregory Schroeder, MD	rm a Virtual
9:11am-9:17am	Using the Telemedicine Platform - How Telemed Improved My Ability to Care for Cervical Spine P Sheeraz Qureshi, MD, MBA	
9:17am-9:24am	Discussion	
	9:15am-6:30pm	Atrium BC
	Exhibit Hall Open	

Exhibit Hall Open

9:24am-9:54am Atrium BC

Coffee Break

	Thursday
Ī	12/2/2021

9:54am-11:18am 🛅 €

Atrium A

Session 2: Abstracts - Top Reviewed "Sweet Sixteen" Pt. I

Moderator(s): Louis Amorosa, MD; Daniel Sciubba, MD

9:54am-9:55am Introduction

Louis Amorosa, MD; Daniel Sciubba, MD

9:55am-10:00am **PRESENTATION #11**

Cervical Disc Replacement for Radiculopathy versus

Myeloradiculopathy. An MCID Analysis.

Ram K. Alluri, MD

PRESENTATION #12

The influence of timing of surgical decompression for acute spinal cord injury: a pooled analysis of individual patient data

in 1,548 cases

Jetan H. Badhiwala, MD, PhD

PRESENTATION #13

Comparison of Clinical Guidelines for Reimbursement for Intra-Operative Neuromonitoring During Spine Surgery in the

United States *Daniel Berman, MD*

10:10am-10:15am **Q FIRST PLACE BASIC SCIENCE AWARD**

PRESENTATION #14

Posterior Cervical Spinal Fusion Assemblies Intended to Cross

the Cervicothoracic Junction: A Mechanical Analysis

David B. Bumpass, MD

10:15am-10:20am **PRESENTATION #15**

Comparative effectiveness of surgical approaches for cervical myelopathy: quality of life assessments from the CSM-S trial

Zoher Ghogawala, MD, FACS

10:20am-10:34am Discussion

PRESENTATION #16

Cervical Total Disc Replacement: Available Implant Size

Matters

Richard D. Guyer, MD

Thursday, continued

10:39am-10:44am SECOND PLACE RESIDENT/FELLOW RESEARCH AWARD

PRESENTATION #17

Simulated Bundled Payments for Four Common Surgical Approaches to Treat Cervical Spondylotic Myelopathy: A

Consideration to Break the Clinical Equipoise

Nikhil Jain, MD

PRESENTATION #18

Do Inflammatory Cytokines Affect Patient Outcomes after

ACDF?

Brian A. Karamian, MD

10:49am-10:54am **PRESENTATION #19**

Discharge to Rehabilitation Predicts Greater Morbidity in Patients Undergoing Posterior Cervical Decompression and

Fusion

Austen D. Katz, MD

10:54am-11:05am **PRESENTATION #20**

Cervical Laminectomy with Instrumented Fusion is Associated with a Higher Incidence of Postoperative C5 Palsy Compared to Cervical Laminoplasty with Reconstruction: Single Surgeon

and National Inpatient

Jinseong Kim, BS

11:05am-11:18am Discussion

Thursday	11:30am-1:00pm	
12/2/2021	Industry Lunch Workshops	
	*Lunch workshops are limited to 40 attendees per room.	
ATEC	Complex Cervical Decision Making Dan Cavanaugh, MD; Alpesh Patel, MD; Tim Yoon, MD	A701
DePuy Synthes	Innovations in Lateral Mass Fixation to Address Complex Cervical Deformity Featuring: DePuy Synthes Spine SYMPHONY™ OCT System & MULTIPOINT SECURE Christopher Ames, MD	A707
Kuros Biosciences	The first investigational drug-biologic candidate to be evaluated for spinal fusion (Fibrin-PTH) and an evidence-based review of bone grafts Cesar Silva, MD, Clinical Study Director, Kuros Biosciences; Katherine Sage, MD, Director of Scientific Affairs, Kuros Biosciences	A702
Medtronic	Intelligence-based medicine: how big data, analytics and patient-specific implants are changing cervical spine surgery Lee Tan, MD; Peter Passias, MD; Christopher Kleck, MD	A704
NuVasive	Seeing is knowing: How visualization is advancing anterior cervical surgery Rick Sasso, MD; Charles Crawford, MD; Jack Zigler, MD, FACS	A706
Stryker	360 View of the Cervical Spine <i>Griffin Baum, MD; Erica Bisson, MD; Scott Parker, MD</i>	A705
Zimmer Biomet	Minimizing Complications in Cervical Arthroplasty Procedures Neill Wright, MD	A703

Thursday	1:05pm-2:05pm 📹	Atrium A
12/2/2021	Symposia 2: Pearls of Wisdom for a S Research Study Moderator(s): Zoher Ghogawala, MD, FACS; We	
1:05pm-1:07pm	Introduction Zoher Ghogawala, MD, FACS; Wellington Hsu, N	MD
1:07pm-1:14pm	Designing Research Questions - Study Con to Success or Failure Wellington Hsu, MD	siderations Leading
1:14pm-1:21pm	Knowing How and When to Pivot in a Resear Zoher Ghogawala, MD, FACS	arch Project
1:21pm-1:28pm	Clinical Trials - Organization and Getting the Message Out to the Right People Michael G. Fehlings, MD, PhD, FRCSC, FACS	
1:28pm-1:33pm	Lessons Learned from Past and Current CSF - C12 Fusion vs. Bracing Christopher Kepler, MD	RS-Funded Studies
1:33pm-1:38pm	Lessons Learned from Past and Current CSRS-Funded Studies - 5-yr ASD Incidence After TDA Study Pierce Nunley, MD	
1:38pm-1:43pm	Lessons Learned from Past and Current CSF - Steroids for Dysphagia Sanford Emery, MD, MBA	RS-Funded Studies
1:43pm-2:05pm	Discussion	

The most clinically effective cervical total disc replacement (cTDR)

Simplify Cervical Disc is the cTDR with the highest overall success rate at one and two levels.*

Learn more at booth 101.

*Data on file. Based on review of publicly available materials at the time of production.

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2:05pm-3:10pm
This event will not be recorded.

Atrium A

12th Annual Henry H. Bohlman Presidential Guest Lecture - Jeff Foxworthy, Comedian



Laugh along with comedy-genius Jeff Foxworthy as he shares life advice and rip-roaring stories at the CSRS 49th Annual Meeting.

Jeff Foxworthy is one of the most respected and successful comedians in the country. He is the largest selling comedy-recording artist in history, a multiple Grammy Award nominee and best selling author of more than 26 books. In 2014, he was inducted into the Georgia Music Hall of Fame. Widely known for his redneck jokes, his act goes well beyond that to explore the humor in everyday family interactions and human nature, a style that has been compared to Mark Twain's.

Jeff is currently on his new comedy tour "The Good Old Days," which features all new material. This unforgettable night of comedy kicks off in Bowler, WI and includes a stop in his hometown at The Fox Theater in Atlanta where he will film a comedy special. We are excited to welcome him for the CSRS 49th Annual Meeting in his hometown!

Henry H. Bohlman, MD



Henry H. Bohlman, MD was a pioneer of modern cervical spine surgery and a founding member of CSRS. He served as President in 1989.

In addition to being a leader, he was a teacher and a mentor to more than 120 Fellows and Residents, many of whom have established their own Fellowships as well as significant academic careers. He trained more CSRS Presidents than anyone in the history of the Society.

Given his influence on our organization, CSRS leadership established a guest lectureship in his name in 2010.

3:10pm-3:40pm

Atrium BC

Coffee Break

Thursday	3:40pm-4:56pm Atrium A
12/2/2021	Session 3: Abstracts - Deformity; Diagnostics and Imaging; Biologics and Bone Graft Moderator(s): Elizabeth Yu, MD; Barrett Woods, MD
40pm-3:41pm	Introduction Elizabeth Yu, MD; Barrett Woods, MD
41pm-3:46pm	PRESENTATION #21 Understanding the Effects of Three-Column Osteotomies on Regional and Global Alignment in patients with Moderate to Severe Cervical Deformity Rushikesh S. Joshi, BS
46pm-3:51pm	PRESENTATION #22 Proximal and Distal Reciprocal Changes Following Cervical Deformity Malalignment Correction Renaud Lafage, MS
51pm-3:56pm	PRESENTATION #23 When Does the Construct Need to Extend to the Thoracic Spine in Patients Undergoing Correction for Cervical Deformity? Virginie C. Lafage, PhD
56pm-4:01pm	PRESENTATION #24 Durability and Failure Mechanisms of Cervical Deformity Correction Surgery Themistocles S. Protopsaltis, MD
01pm-4:06pm	PRESENTATION #25 Identifying T1 Slope Thresholds for Optimal Functional and Clinical Outcomes in Cervical Deformity Correction Peter G. Passias, MD
06pm-4:18pm	Discussion
18pm-4:23pm	PRESENTATION #26 Comparison of MRI-based Vertebral Bone Quality (VBQ) Score with Bone Mineral Density Measured by Quantitative Computer Tomography (QCT) in Patients undergoing Cervical Spinal Surgery Manuel Moser, MD
:23pm-4:28pm	PRESENTATION #27 Paraspinal Sarcopenia Predicts Worse Patient Reported Outcomes Following Posterior Cervical Fusion Zachariah Pinter, MD
4:28pm-4:33pm	PRESENTATION #28 What are the Post-operative Consequences of Intraoperative Neuromonitoring Changes during Cervical Spine Surgery Shalin Shah, DO

Thursday, continued

4:33pm-4:38pm **PRESENTATION #29**

Impact of inhalational anesthetic agents on the baseline monitorability of upper extremity motor evoked potentials (MEDa) during control of the property Agents and 16,550

(MEPs) during cervical spine surgery: A review 16,559

procedures

W. Bryan Wilent, PhD

4:38pm-4:43pm **PRESENTATION #30**

Is the Use of rh-BMP associated with Increased Incidence of

Cancer?

Nida Fatima, MD

4:43pm-4:56pm Discussion

5:00pm-6:30pm

Atrium BC

Reception for All Attendees

7:00pm-9:00pm

Industry Dinner Sponsored by NuVasive

See details below.

Join us for an evening of intimate discussions during CSRS at one of the off-site dinner locations hosted by NuVasive

The future of cervical spine surgery

Surgeon moderators include: **Dr. Reg Haid, Dr. Todd Albert, Dr. Michael Groff and Dr. Vincent Traynelis**

Thursday, December 2, 2021

7:00 – 9:00 p.m.

Off-site restaurants and private dining rooms Locations near the Marriott Marquis, Atlanta



RSVP to: https://forms.gle/BcACytjX6zau4pn26 or email Natalie Norket at nnorket@nuvasive.com



6:30am-8:30am

Breakfast

Atrium Lobby

6:30am-5:30pm

Atrium Lobby

Registration Open

	7:00am-8:30am Atrium A
	Session 4: Abstracts - Epidemiology, Etiology, and Natural History; Basic Science Moderator(s): Erik Olsson, MD; Clinton Devin, MD
7:00am-7:05am	CSRS Welcome Program Co-Chairs, Samuel K. Cho, MD; Steven C. Ludwig, MD
7:05am-7:06am	Introduction Erik Olsson, MD; Clinton Devin, MD
7:06am-7:11am	PRESENTATION #69 Single-level Cervical Disc Replacement Using a PEEK-on-Ceramic Implant: Results of a Multicenter FDA IDE Trial with 24-month Follow-up Richard D. Guyer, MD
7:11am-7:16am	PRESENTATION #31 Cervical Myelopathy and Hip Fractures: Co-incidence, Epidemiology, and Costs of Care Edward Baldwin, III, MD
7:16am-7:21am	PRESENTATION #32 Racial and social determinants of health disparities in patient presentation for cervical spine surgery: census tract level disparities reveal greater preoperative morbidity and worse POD 90 patient reported outcomes Sarthak Mohanty, BS
7:21am-7:26am	PRESENTATION #33 No Difference in Reoperation Rates in Posterior Cervical Fusions Stopping at C7 versus T1/T2 for Adjacent Segment Disease (Operative ASD): A cohort of 875 Patients - Part 1 Kern H. Guppy, MD, PhD
7:26am-7:31am	PRESENTATION #34 Physical Examination Findings of Patients With Myelopathy and Diabetes Mellitus Mena G. Kerolus, MD
7:31am-7:36am	PRESENTATION #35 Do Favorable Short-term Patient Reported Outcomes after ACDF Predict Loss to One- and Two-Year Follow-Up? Hannah A. Levy, BS

Friday, continued

7:36am-7:41am **PRESENTATION #36**

The Impact of Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) on 30and 90-Day Readmission Rates Following Spine Surgery

Comron Saifi, MD

7:41am-7:52am **Discussion**

7:52am-7:57am **PRESENTATION #37**

Safety Evaluation of Hydroxyapatite-Demineralized Bone

Matrix Composite Scaffold for Spinal Fusion

Wellington K. Hsu, MD

7:57am-8:02am **PRESENTATION #38**

Computed Tomography Osteoabsorptiometry (CT-OAM)
Evaluation of Subchondral Bone Mineral Density in Cervical

Endplates and Uncovertebral Joints: Implications for

Subsidence and Clinical Practice

Athan G. Zavras, BA

8:02am-8:07am **PRESENTATION #39**

Novel In Vivo Imaging System of Grafted Human iPS Cell-

Derived Neuron Activity after Spinal Cord Injury

Kentaro Ago, MD

8:07am-8:12am **PRESENTATION #40**

Long-term Selective Stimulation of Transplanted Neural Stem/Progenitor Cells for Spinal Cord Injury Improves Locomotor Function Mediated by Increased Synaptic

Transmission

Momotaro Kawai, MD

8:12am-8:17am **PRESENTATION #41**

Chemical control of grafted human iPSC derived neurons demonstrated the contribution of graft neuronal activity to

the recovery following spinal cord injury

Takahiro Kitagawa, MD

8:17am-8:30am Discussion

Friday	8:30am-9:41am 🖦	Atrium A
12/3/2021	Symposia 3: Deformity Considerati Everyday Cervical Degenerative Co Moderator(s): Langston Holly, MD; Praveen M	onditions
8:30am-8:32am	Introduction Langston Holly, MD; Praveen Mummaneni, N	1D
8:32am-8:42am	Patient with Myelopathy/Radiculopathy Alignment - Do They Really Need a Cervic Correction? John Rhee, MD	
8:42am-8:52am	How to Prevent latrogenic Deformity Regis Haid, MD, FAANS	
8:52am-9:02am	Choice of UIV Stuart Hershman, MD	
9:02am-9:12am	Choice of LIV and When to Cross the CT J Lee Tan, MD	unction
9:12am-9:22am	When Should I Include or Exclude an Adj Andrew Dailey, MD, FAANS	acent Segment Disc
9:22am-9:41am	Discussion	
	9:30am-1:30pm	Atrium BC
	Exhibit Hall Open	
	9:41am-10:11am	Atrium BC
	Coffee Break	
	10:11am-10:50am	Atrium A
	Durat dan Malakara	

	10:11am-10:50am	Atrium A
	Presidential Address	
10:11am-10:20am	Introduction James Harrop, MD, FAANS	
10:20am-10:50am	Presidential Address John Rhee, MD	

Griday	10:50am-12:06pm Atrium A
12/3/2021	Session 5: Abstracts - Biomechanics; Complications <i>Moderator(s): P. Justin Tortolani, MD; Daniel Sciubba, MD</i>
10:50am-10:51am	Introduction P. Justin Tortolani, MD; Daniel Sciubba, MD
10:51am-10:56am	PRESENTATION #42 Longitudinal Changes in Adjacent Segment Disc Deformation After Cervical Arthrodesis William J. Anderst, PhD
10:56am-11:01am	PRESENTATION #43 Finite Element Modeling to Determine the Effect of a Hybrid Construct Adjacent to a Cervical Disc Arthroplasty Jamie L. Baisden, MD
11:01am-11:06am	PRESENTATION #44 In Vivo Deformation Patterns of Craniocervical Ligaments during Dynamic Head Axial Rotation Thomas D. Cha, MD
11:06am-11:11am	PRESENTATION #45 Supplemental Fixation of Lateral Mass Screws: A Strategy to Improve Posterior Cervical Fusion Fixation Strength Robert M. Havey, MS
11:11am-11:16am	PRESENTATION #46 Biomechanical Analysis of 3-level ACDF Construct Using a Finite-element Cervical Spine Model Lee A. Tan, MD
11:16am-11:21am	PRESENTATION #47 Adjacent Level Kinematics Following One- and Two-Level Anterior Cervical Disectomy and Fusion William J. Anderst, PhD
11:21am-11:26am	PRESENTATION #48 In Vivo Kinematics of the Head-Neck Complex during Dynamic Head Axial Rotation Thomas D. Cha, MD
11:26am-11:33am	Discussion
11:33am-11:38am	PRESENTATION #49 Delayed Upper Aerodigestive Tract Perforation from Anterior Cervical Spine Hardware: Treatment and Swallowing Outcomes Catherine R. Carlile, MD
11:38am-11:43am	PRESENTATION #50 The Effect of Undercorrection on Distal Junctional Kyphosis in Adult Cervical Deformity Patients Oscar Krol, BA

Friday, continued

11:43am-11:48am **PRESENTATION #51**

Failure in Cervical Total Disc Arthroplasty: Single Institution Experience, Systematic Review of the Literature, and Proposal of a Novel TDA Failure Classification System

Athan G. Zavras, BA

11:48am-12:06pm **Discussion**

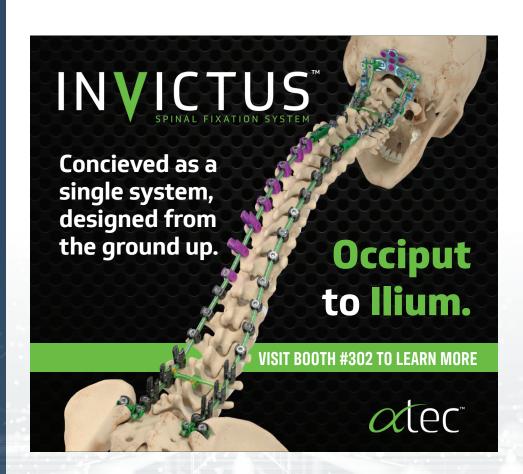
12:10pm-1:20pm A602

Members' Business Meeting & Lunch

12:10pm-1:20pm

Atrium BC

Lunch for Non-Members in Exhibit Hall



Friday	1:25pm-2:06pm	Atrium A
12/3/2021	Session 6: Meeting Previews; Awards - Pag & E-Poster Awards Presentations, Lifetime Achievement Award Moderator(s): John Rhee, MD; Jeffrey Coe, MD	
1:25pm-1:31pm	Introduction and Honoring of Dr. Whitesides <i>John Rhee, MD</i>	
1:31pm-1:36pm	Meeting Preview - CSRS 50th Annual Meeting and Instructional Course in San Diego, CA Jean-Jacques Abitbol, MD	d 27th
1:36pm-1:41pm	2022 Meeting Preview - CSRS Europe <i>Heiko Koller, MD, PhD</i>	
1:41pm-1:46pm	2022 Meeting Preview - CSRS Asia Pacific <i>Yu Sun, MD</i>	
1:46pm-1:51pm	Awards - Recognition of 2021 Paper and E-Poster Jeffrey Coe, MD	Awards
1:51pm-1:56pm	Lifetime Achievement Award - Introduction <i>John Rhee, MD</i>	
1:56pm-2:06pm	Lifetime Achievement Award - Acceptance Speed Ronald Apfelbaum, MD	:h



Ronald Apfelbaum Friday, December 3, 2021, 1:25pm-2:06pm



CSRS proudly awards Dr. Ronald I. Apfelbaum as the 2021 recipient of the Lifetime Achievement Award, marking his outstanding contributions to the field of cervical spine surgery throughout his career.

Dr. Apfelbaum has extensive leadership experience that propelled the society, most notably while serving as President of CSRS from 2007-2008. He also served as both Vice President and Secretary for CSRS.

Dr. Apfelbaum worked tirelessly throughout his career to evolve the field of spine surgery and made major impacts in several areas

of the field. He was instrumental in the development of an FDA cleared Odontoid Fracture Fixation System in 2015. Building off his understanding of biomechanics, he developed one of the earliest Anterior Cervical Dynamic Plate systems for stabilization after ACDF, which is still being used today. He also developed a unique posterior C1-2 transarticular screw fixation system that pushed the state of the art in its time.

Dr. Apfelbaum has been very successful academically throughout his career. He served as Director and Co-Director for the Neurosurgery/Orthopaedic Spine Fellowship Program, as well as the Neurosurgery Residency Training Program at the University of Utah. Dr. Apfelbaum was a talented researcher, with hundreds of combined peer-reviewed journal articles, book chapters, and other publications. He presented at countless medical conferences all over the US and other parts of the world. Dr. Apfelbaum's ability to create bridges between the fields of neurosurgery and orthopaedic surgery has made both disciplines stronger and allowed him to develop a notable presence as a global leader.

For all this and more, CSRS is honored to present Dr. Ronald Apfelbaum with the 2021 Lifetime Achievement Award.

Friday	2:06pm-3:28pm Atrium A
12/3/2021	Session 7: Abstracts - Outcomes Pt. II <i>Moderator(s): Daniel Park, MD; Gurvinder Deol, MD</i>
2:06pm-2:07pm	Introduction
2:07pm-2:12pm	PRESENTATION #52 Cervical Stiffness Disability Index (CSDI): Validation of a Novel Scoring System Quantifying the Effect of Post-Arthrodesis Cervical Stiffness on Patient Quality of Life Andrew S. Jack, MD, MSc, FRCSC
2:12pm-2:17pm	PRESENTATION #53 Influence of preoperative smoking status on clinical outcomes of laminoplasty in patients with degenerative cervical myelopathy: a prospective study Guoyan Liang, MD
2:17pm-2:22pm	PRESENTATION #3 Trends in 2 Year Outcomes of a Prospective Consecutively Enrolled Single-Center Adult Cervical Deformity Series: Optimal Realignment Correlates with Superior Outcomes Bassel G. Diebo, MD
2:22pm-2:27pm	PRESENTATION #55 Long Term Associations Between Current Smoking Status and Outcome After Elective Cervical Spine Surgery Gordon Preston, DO
2:27pm-2:32pm	PRESENTATION #56 Comparison of Laminoplasty and Posterior Fusion Surgery for Cervical Ossification of the Posterior Longitudinal Ligament: Data from a Prospective Multicenter Research Organization regarding Ossification of the Spinal Ligament Hiroaki Nakashima, MD, PhD
2:32pm-2:37pm	PRESENTATION #57 Highest Achievable Outcomes for Patients Undergoing Cervical Deformity Corrective Surgery by Frailty Virginie C. Lafage, PhD
2:37pm-2:50pm	Discussion
2:50pm-2:55pm	PRESENTATION #5 Preoperative Diagnosis of a Mental Health Disorder is Associated with Increased Postoperative Rates of Dysphagia after Anterior Cervical Spine Surgery Athan G. Zavras, BA

Friday, continued

2:55pm-3:00pm **PRESENTATION #59**

What is the fate of pseudarthrosis detected 2 years after anterior cervical discectomy and fusion? Results of a

minimum of 5-years follow-up

Dong-Ho Lee, MD, PhD

3:00pm-3:05pm **PRESENTATION #60**

The associations between radiological and neurological findings of degenerative cervical myelopathy: Radiological analysis based on kinematic CT myelography and evoked

potentials of spinal cord Masahiro M. Funaba, MD

3:05pm-3:10pm **PRESENTATION #61**

Analysis of Clinical Deterioration Following Adult Cervical Deformity Realignment Surgery: Two Year Outcomes of a

Consecutive, Prospectively Enrolled Database

Oscar Krol, BA

3:10pm-3:15pm **PRESENTATION #62**

Restored inhibitory signaling via AAV-mediated KCC2 upregulation recruits microglia to reorganize spinal neural

circuits

Michael G. Fehlings, MD, PhD, FRCSC, FACS

3:15pm-3:28pm **Discussion**

Coffee Break

	3:52pm-5:00pm 庵€	Atrium A
	Symposia 4: Master Debate Series I <i>Moderator(s): Darrel Brodke, MD</i>	
3:52pm-3:55pm	Introduction and Case Presentation I Darrel Brodke, MD	
3:55pm-4:05pm	DEBATE - Cervical Disc Disease with Myelopathy: Sanford Emery, MD, MBA	ACDF
4:05pm-4:15pm	DEBATE - Cervical Disc Disease with Myelopathy: <i>K. Daniel Riew, MD</i>	CDR
4:15pm-4:26pm	Discussion	
4:26pm-4:29pm	Case Presentation II Darrel Brodke, MD	
4:29pm-4:39pm	DEBATE - 3-Level CDD: ACDF John Heller, MD	
4:39pm-4:49pm	DEBATE - 3-Level CDD: Hybrid Approach Vincent Traynelis, MD	
4:49pm-5:00pm	Discussion	



All times are listed in Eastern Time (ET).

Sessions marked with a icon are available on-demand December 6, 2021 – January 31, 2022. Sessions marked with a (LIVE) icon are available virtual-live on date and time listed in the session title.



7:00am-9:00am

Atrium Lobby

Breakfast

7:00am-10:00am

Atrium Lobby

Registration Open

	8:00am-8:56am 🗟	Atrium A
	Session 8 - Abstracts - Top Reviewed "Swe Sixteen" Pt. II Moderator(s): Christopher Witiw, MD, MS; Timothy M	
8:00am-8:10am	CSRS Welcome Program Co-Chairs, Samuel K. Cho, MD; Steven C. Lu	dwig, MD
8:10am-8:11am	Introduction Christopher Witiw, MD, MS; Timothy Moore, MD	
8:11am-8:16am	SECOND PLACE CLINICAL RESEARCH AWAR PRESENTATION #63 Predictive Factors for the Aggravation of Cervica after Posterior Cervical Foraminotomy Hyung Rae Lee, MD	
8:16am-8:21am	PRESENTATION #64 Surgical Treatment of Single level Cervical Radio Comparison of Anterior Cervical Decompression (ACDF) vs. Cervical Disc Arthroplasty (CDA) vs. P Cervical Foraminotomy Kedar Padhye, MD	n and Fusion
8:21am-8:26am	PRESENTATION #65 Surgical and Radiographic Outcomes in Patients T1 and C2 Slopes Themistocles S. Protopsaltis, MD	s with High
8:26am-8:31am	PRESENTATION #66	

8:31am-8:36am

Q THIRD PLACE CLINICAL RESEARCH AWARD

PRESENTATION #67

Jacob H. Fennessy, MD

Racial Disparities in Patients Undergoing Anterior Cervical

No Difference in Reoperation Rates in Posterior Cervical Fusions Stopping at C7 versus T1/T2 for Nonunions (Operative Nonunions): A cohort of 875 Patients - Part 2

Discectomy and Fusion: A Multi-Site Study

Comron Saifi, MD

Saturday, continued

8:36am-8:41am PRESENTATION #68

Stand-Alone Cages versus Cage and Plate Constructs for Primary One- and Two-level Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion: A Prospective Randomized Controlled Trial

Athan G. Zavras, BA

8:41am-8:56am **Discussion**

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Saturday	8:56am-9:31am Atrium A
12/4/2021	Session 9: CSRS Past Research Grant Awards & Presentations Moderator(s): Wellington Hsu, MD
8:56am-9:02am	Introduction and Recognition of 2021 Research Grant Award Winners Wellington Hsu, MD
9:02am-9:04am	The Role of Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide in Intervertebral Disc Neurogenic Inflammation: A Potential Therapeutic Target for Discogenic Pain Jose Canseco, MD
9:04am-9:06am	Analysis of the Human Serum Proteome in Cervical Radiculopathy Patients to Predict Who Will Fail Conservative Treatment and Require Surgery Steven Pressciutti, MD
9:06am-9:08am	Discussion
9:08am-9:10am	Morphological, Biochemical and Biomechanical Characterization of Human Cervical Endplate in Degenerated Disc Nathan Buchweitz, PhD Student
9:10am-9:12am	Discussion
9:12am-9:14am	Is Vaporized Nicotine as Detrimental to Spinal Fusions as Cigarette Smoke? Jesse Bible, MD
9:14am-9:16am	Treatment of Spinal Cord Injury With Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cell Derived Exosomes Ankit Mehta, MD
9:16am-9:18am	A Multi-Disciplinary Approach to Reduce Chronic Opioid Use Prior to Elective Cervical Spine Surgery Andrew Pugely, MD
9:18am-9:20am	Quantitative Histomorphological Characterization of Human Cervical Nerve Roots to Determine the Relationship with Postoperative C5 Palsy P. Justin Tortolani, MD
9:20am-9:22am	Exploring Prognostic Brain Biomarkers for Cervical Myelopathy: A Resting-State Functional MRI Multicenter Study Takashi Kaito, MD, PhD
9:22am-9:24am	Randomized Trial of Opioid vs. Non-Opioid Postoperative Pain Regimens After Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion Amir Abtahi, MD

Saturday, continued

9:24am-9:26am 3D Printed 2D Piezoelectric Materials to Deliver Stem Cells

for Bone Repair and Regeneration

Wellington Hsu, MD

9:26am-9:28am Radiographic Evaluation of the Cervical Neck Surgical

Approach and Its Relationship with BMI and Operative

Characteristics Following ACDF.

Michael Nolte, MD

9:28am-9:30am Prediction of Admission Costs Following Anterior Cervical

Discectomy and Fusion Utilizing Machine Learning

Anirudh Gowd, MD

9:30am-9:31am **Discussion**



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Saturday	9:31am-9:41am	Atrium A
12/4/2021	Presidential Farewell & Induction of New	President
9:31am-9:36am	Passing of the Medallion John Rhee, MD	
9:36am-9:41am	Induction of New President James Harrop, MD, FAANS	

9:41am-9:56am Atrium Lobby Coffee Break

	9:56am-10:56am 🖦	Atrium A
	Symposia 5: Master Debate Series Pt. II Moderator(s): Chris Shaffrey, MD; Michael Daubs, MD	
9:56am-9:58am	Introduction Chris Shaffrey, MD; Michael Daubs, MD	
9:58am-10:07am	DEBATE - Traumatic Cervical Facet Fractures with Disclocation: I fix them Erica Bisson, MD, MPH	out
10:07am-10:16am	DEBATE - Traumatic Cervical Facet Fractures withous Disclocation: I put them in a collar Addisu Mesfin, MD	out
10:16am-10:27am	Discussion	
10:27am-10:36am	DEBATE - In an Awake, Alert, Cooperative Patient Cervical Disclocation: Closed Reduction Always a Carlo Bellabarba, MD	
10:36am-10:45am	DEBATE - In an Awake, Alert, Cooperative Patient w Disclocation: OR and Forget About the Closed Redu Vincent Traynelis, MD	
10:45am-10:56am	Discussion	

Saturday	10:56am-12:47pm	Atrium A
12/4/2021	Session 10: Abstracts - Motion Preservation Trauma; Other Moderator(s): Lee Riley, III, MD; Comron Saifi, MD	on;
10:56am-10:57am	Introduction Lee Riley, III, MD; Comron Saifi, MD	
10:57am-11:02am	PRESENTATION #84 The impact of anterior spondylolisthesis and kyp alignment on dynamic changes in spinal cord co and neurological status in cervical spondylotic mA radiological analysis involving kinematic CT my and Takuya Sakamoto, MD	mpression yelopathy:
11:02am-11:07am	PRESENTATION #70 Range of Motion on Flexion and Extension at Lor Follow-Up After Cervical Total Disc Arthroplasty: Review and Meta-Analysis Athan G. Zavras, BA	_
11:07am-11:12am	PRESENTATION #71 Evaluation of Gait and Functional Stability in Precedent Cervical Spondylotic Myelopathy Patients Hamid Hassanzadeh, MD	operative
11:12am-11:17am	PRESENTATION #72 Skip laminoplasty as a novel posterior decompre technique to decrease interlaminar fusion and procervical range of motion Jun Hee Lee, MD	
11:17am-11:22am	PRESENTATION #73 Neuroimaging Biomarkers Correlate With Disease Degenerative Cervical Myelopathy Muhammad Ali Akbar, MD	e Severity In
11 22 11 27	DDECENITATION 1174	

Early Surgical Decompression Enhances Motor Recovery in Traumatic Cervical ASIA A Spinal Cord Injury Patients: Analysis of Prospective, Multicentre Data in 420 Cases

Ali Moghaddamjou, MD

PRESENTATION #74

11:27am-11:37am Discussion

11:22am-11:27am

11:37am-11:42am **PRESENTATION #75**

Internet Video-Based Patient Education on ACDF and CTDR:

A Quantitative Analysis of Content and Quality

Edward DelSole, MD

Saturday, continued

11:42am-11:47am PRESENTATION #76 Risk Factors for MCID Drop-Off in Patients Undergoing Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion Conor P. Lynch, MS 11:47am-11:52am PRESENTATION #77 Incidence of Noncontiguous Cervical Injury in Patients with Thoracic Spine Fractures Patrick Curtin, MD 11:52am-11:57am PRESENTATION #78 International Validation of the AO Spine Subaxial Injury Classification System: The Importance of Methodology Brian A. Karamian, MD 11:57am-12:02pm PRESENTATION #79 Survival Rates in Atlanto-occipital Dissociation: A Look at the Past 20 Years Gautham Prabhakar, MD Discussion 12:02pm-12:12pm PRESENTATION #80 12:12pm-12:17pm Radiological factors associated with the severity of corticospinal tract dysfunctions for cervical spondylotic myelopathy: An analysis of the central motor conduction time and kinematic CT myelography Masahiro M. Funaba, MD 12:17pm-12:22pm PRESENTATION #81 Enoxaparin promotes functional recovery after spinal cord injury by antagonizing PTPR sigma Sadayuki Ito, MD PRESENTATION #82 12:22pm-12:27pm Surgical outcome of cervical and thoracic extramedurally spinal tumor Akinobu Suzuki, MD PRESENTATION #83 12:27pm-12:32pm Laminectomy Alone versus Laminectomy with Fusion for Degenerative Cervical Myelopathy - a Long-term Study of a **National Cohort** Eddie de Dios, MD

12:32pm-12:47pm

Discussion



12:47pm-12:55pm

Atrium A

Close of meeting from CSRS Program Co-Chairs

Program Co-Chairs, Samuel K. Cho, MD; Steven C. Ludwig, MD

E-Posters, E-Poster Awards, On-Demand Content

E-Posters

E-Posters available on the Annual Meeting Platform from December 2, 2021 – January 31, 2022.

Full list of e-posters available online as well as in the Abstract Book.

E-Poster Awards

Q GENERAL E-POSTER AWARD

Automated detection of cervical spinal cord compression and the reliability of morphometric parameters extracted with the Spinal Cord Toolbox Magda MH. Horáková, MD

RESIDENT/FELLOW E-POSTER AWARD

Modified Kappa-line correlates better with neurological outcomes than modified K-line after laminoplasty for cervical myelopathy caused by ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament

Seong Hun Song, MD

On-Demand Content

Sessions marked with a icon are available on-demand December 6, 2021 – January 31, 2022. Registrants for on-demand sessions will be emailed a unique link to access ondemand sessions on December 6.

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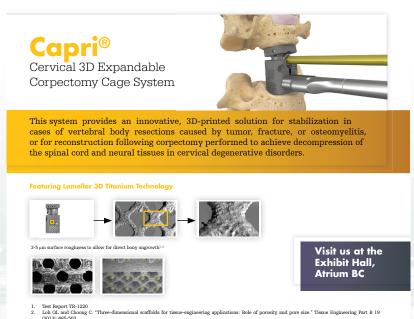
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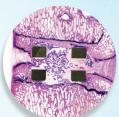








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Conventional-therapy & FES-therapy In-Veritas Effects Study (C-FIVE Study): Rehabilitation of the upper extremity for new persistent C5 palsy after surgical treatment of patients with degenerative cervical myelopathy.

Toronto Rehabilitation Institute, University Health Network; University of Toronto *Primary Investigator: Julio Furlan, MD, MBA, MSc, PhD*

Glycemic dysfunction in a cervical model of rodent spinal cord injury

University of Mississippi Medical Center Primary Investigator: Bernadette Grayson, PhD

Seed Starter Grant Award

Objective functional status changes following decompression for cervical spondylotic myelopathy

Emory University
Primary Investigator: Sandra Hobson, MD

Resident/Fellow Grant Awards

Osteogenic effects of varenicline: an in vitro study of human mesenchymal stromal cells and osteoblasts

Rothman Orthopaedic Institute Primary Investigator: Brian Karamian, MD

Using Ecological Momentary Assessment and Digital Phenotyping to Create a Novel Cervical Radiculopathy Disease Profile

Washington University in St. Louis
Primary Investigator: Jacob Greenberg, MD, MSCI

The Effect of Cervical Orthoses on Intervertebral Kinematics

University of Pittsburgh

Primary Investigator: Stephen Chen, MD

A Patient Centered Quantitative Analysis of Preoperative Expectations and Postoperative Satisfaction in Cervical Fusion

Northwestern University
Primary Investigator: Nicholas Arpey, MD

Spinal Cord Injury Grant Award

The impact of timing of surgery on neurological and functional outcome in traumatic spinal cord injury: a prospective, observational multicenter study (D-SCIRET: Database of Spinal Cord Injury on Recovery and Evaluation of Timing)

Leiden University Medical Center

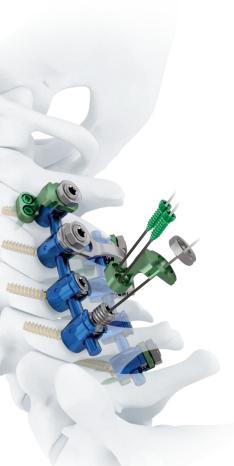
Primary Investigator: Charlotte Adegeest, MD

Special thanks to Irene Hay for her special contribution to CSRS for the Spinal Cord Injury Grant.



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Expanding Fixation MULTIPOINT SECURETM



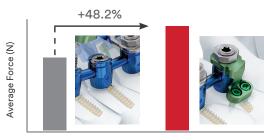
Ergonomic Holding Feature

Patented Variable Angle Locking Technology

Self-Drilling Tip

Up to 25° Cone of Angulation

Comparison of Pullout Strength in Bone



LM Screw

LM Screw with MP

LM = Lateral Mass

MP = MULTIPOINT SECURE™ Adapter with 2 Screw Fixation

SYMPHONY™ OCT System

Please refer to the Instructions For Use for a complete list of indications, contraindications, warnings and precautions.

Reference: Internal Documentation on File – ADAPTIV 103584004

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